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Sincerely,
Kent
REAL Science Challenge Founder Science Department Head (Burnaby South Secondary)

# Relative Size Bellringer / Brain Break 

## Materials

- Marble
- Super Bouncy ball
- Golf ball
- Tennis ball
- Basketball
- (Optional) Medicine ball


## Instructions

On a flat table, lay out the marble, super bouncy ball, golf ball, tennis ball, and basketball in ascending order according to size. Then ask,

1. If the earth is a tennis ball, which object would be the moon (in relative size)?

- Answer: The Earth's diameter is 4 times larger than that of the moon. A tennis ball has a diameter of approximately 6 cm . A marble has a diameter of approximately 1.5 cm . Thus, the marble would be the moon in this comparison.

2. If Jupiter is the basketball, which object would be the earth (in relative size)

- Answer: Jupiter's diameter is 11 times larger than that of the earth. A basketball has a diameter of approximately 24.5 cm . A super bouncy ball has a diameter of approximately 2 cm . Thus, the super bouncy ball would be the earth in this comparison.

3. If an electron is the marble, which object would be a proton?

- Answer: An electron's radius is not well defined. However, a protons mass is 1800 times larger than an electronic mass. A marble has a mass of 6.5 g . In this comparison, a proton would be a ball that has a mass of approximately 12 kg (like a heavy bowling ball).

